

## **2.1: Use Integers and Rational Numbers**

**Goals:** \*Compare and order rational numbers  
\*Classify numbers as whole, integer and rational  
\*Understand and apply absolute value and opposites

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**Whole Numbers:** 0, 1, 2, 3... (No negatives, fractions, or decimals)

**Integers:** ...-3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3... (Positive and negative whole numbers- no fractions and decimals)

**Rational Numbers:** Any number that can be expressed as a fraction

**Classify the following numbers using all names that apply:**

a) 5	b) 0.6	c) -7	d) $-2\frac{2}{3}$	e) -24
Whole Integer Rational	Rational	Integer Rational	Rational	Integer Rational

\*On a number line, where are larger numbers located? **To the right**

Where are smaller numbers located? **To the left**

So the biggest number is always... **Furthest Right**

**Compare using: >, <, ≥, ≤, or = (fill in the missing space)**

**Ex:** -17 < 14

**Ex:** -22 < -15

**Ex:** 5.2 < 5.2003

**Ex:** 0.31 > 0.301

### Some Helpful Hints to Comparing Numbers:

1. Positive Numbers are always bigger
2. When comparing two negative numbers: The one with the smaller absolute value is actually bigger (Closer to zero on the number line)
3. When comparing decimals, positive or negative: Use the same number of decimal places (You can add zeros as placeholders if necessary)
4. To compare fractions: Need a common denominator, then compare numerators
5. To compare fractions to decimals and vice versa: Either make both decimals or both fractions

### Change the following decimals to fractions:

a) 0.77

$$\frac{77}{100}$$

b) 0.64

$$\frac{64}{100}$$

$$\frac{16}{25}$$

c) 0.375

$$\frac{375}{1000}$$

$$\frac{3}{8}$$

### Simplify the following fractions: (do NOT use long division)

a)  $\frac{0.5}{10}$

$$\frac{5}{100}$$

$$\frac{1}{20}$$

b)  $\frac{26}{1.3}$

$$\frac{260}{13}$$

$$20$$

c)  $\frac{8}{1/2}$

$$8 \div \frac{1}{2}$$

$$8 \cdot 2$$

$$16$$

Order the following numbers from least to greatest, then classify each number using all names that apply:

Ex: -0.03, 0.21, 0.09, -0.22

-0.22, -0.03, 0.09, 0.21

Ex: 3, -1.2, -2, 0

-2, -1.2, 0, 3

Ex: 4.5,  $-\frac{3}{4}$ , -2.1, 0.5

-2.1,  $-\frac{3}{4}$ , 0.5, 4.5

Ex:  $\frac{1}{6}$ , 1.75,  $-\frac{2}{3}$ , 0

$-\frac{2}{3}$ , 0,  $\frac{1}{6}$ , 1.75

Ex: 3.6, -1.5, -0.31, -2.8

-2.8, -1.5, -0.31, 3.6

Ex: The apparent magnitude of a star is its brightness as observed from Earth. The greater the magnitude, the dimmer the star. Order the stars from brightest to dimmest.

Star	Arcturus	Sirius	Vega
Magnitude	-0.6	-1.47	0.03

Sirius, Arcturus, Vega

Opposites: Two numbers the same distance from 0, but on opposite sides

Absolute Value: The distance a number is from 0 on a number line

For the following numbers, find the opposite of each number and the absolute value of each number.

$-a$

$|a|$

Ex:  $a = -2.5$

2.5

2.5

Ex:  $x = \frac{3}{4}$

$-\frac{3}{4}$

$\frac{3}{4}$

Ex:  $y = \frac{3}{8}$

$-\frac{3}{8}$

$\frac{3}{8}$

Ex:  $b = -0.6$

0.6

0.6